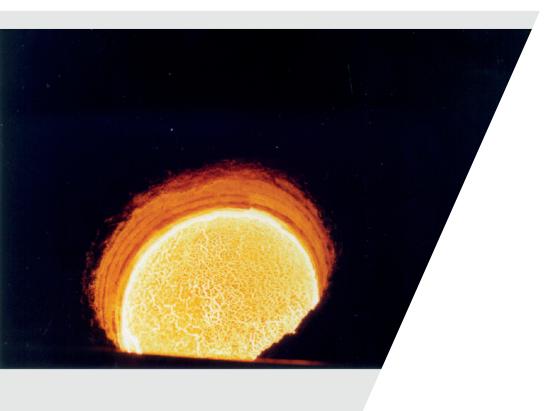


### **Expertise in Leaf Spring Steels**

Technological Developments and Capabilities



### Who is Sidenor as Spring Steelmarker?

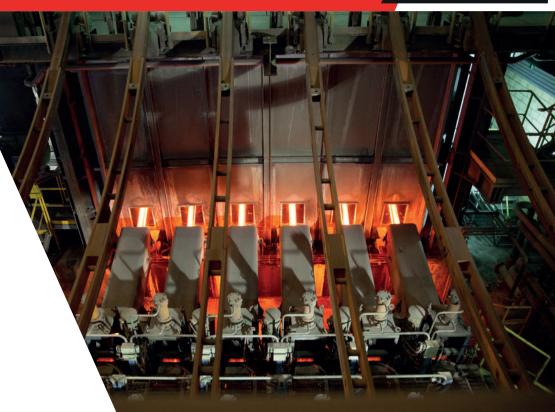


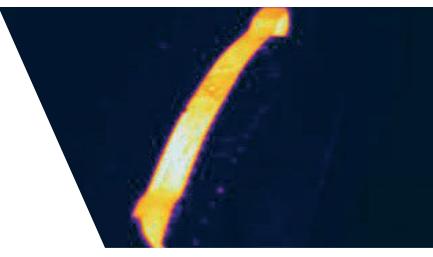
- **SIDENOR** might be the reference in leaf spring performance
- It is thinking in the next generation of truck suspensions
- SIDENOR certainly can be a key partner for the future:
  - Experience
  - Knowledge
  - Capabilities
  - Determination



### Experience

- **SIDENOR** has been producing flat bars (profiles A, B and C EN10092) for leaf springs for **more than 20 years**
- It is a **reference supplier** for the market leaders among the European leaf spring makers
- Its experts dominate its own manufacturing processes and also its customers processes



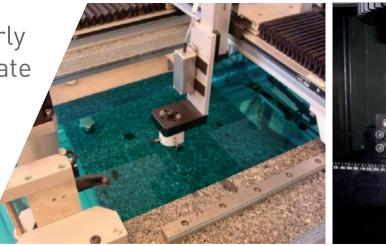


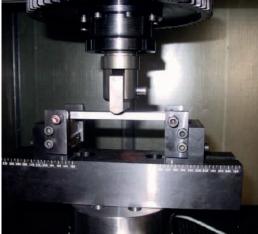


## Knowledge

- SIDENOR has a Research & Development Centre unique among its direct competitors
- No other steelmaker can control its own products by fatigue testing, off-line ultrasound testing or SEM
- Its R&D division participates regularly in European funded projects to update to the latest technological and metallurgical developments









### Capabilities

- **SIDENOR** has a **modern steel shop** in Basauri (year 2000, revamped in 2013) and a new flat mill (2008) in Azkoitia
- Thickness: 5-62,5 mm; width: 50-140 mm
- **SIDENOR yearly capacity of these** products is over 60.000 t









### Determination

- **SIDENOR** is committed to become the worldwide **reference steelmaker** for the leaf spring market
- During the last 15 years a great effort has been done to **optimize** own manufacturing processes and develop new products (7,5t monoleaf spring)... and it goes on
- **SIDENOR** is a steel supplier, but the aim is to be your partner to offer you **customized solutions**





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### **SIDENOR** products

Same testing conditions, heat treatment, hot rolling batch, leaf geometry, etc. to

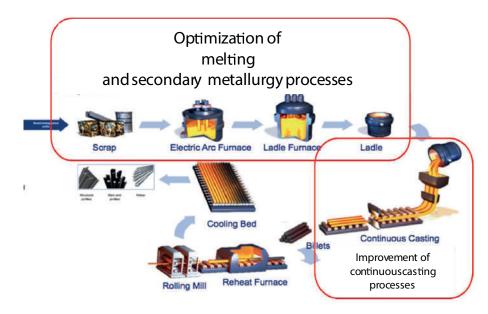


According to these evaluations, fatigue behavior of the SIDENOR flat bars is the benchmark

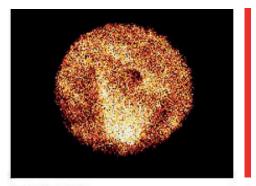


# Analysis of fatigue failures

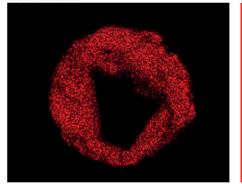
All the broken tested parts are analyzed by electron microscopy (SEM + EDS) and correcting actions are implemented in the steel manufacturing process







Aluminum Ka1



Calcium Ka1



### **New developments**

- These capabilities allow **SIDENOR** developing new steel solutions for its customer demands and challenges
- Since 2006 **SIDENOR** is the unique European steelmaker homologated for the 7,5-t monoleaf spring for EURO-6 trucks



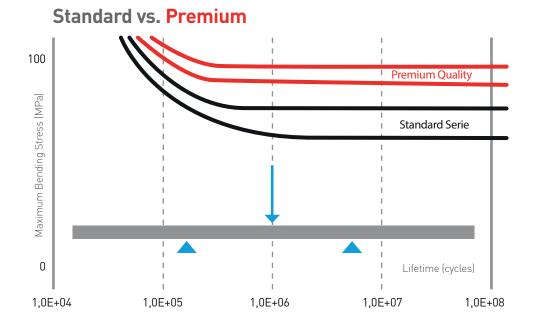




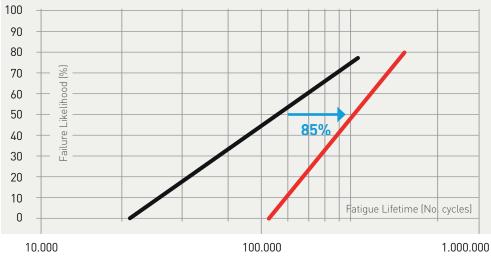


### Knowledge applied to improve the final product

The knowledge of steelmaking and leaf spring processes and product requirements is applied to new high quality products, as **Premium** leaf spring steels



#### Standard vs. Premium





## Long term research

In spite of the attained achievements, **SIDENOR** aim is to keep on track of technological leadership and accompany its customers to reach new challenging goals





### **Partnership spirit**

- **SIDENOR** wishes to become not a simple supplier, but a key partner for its customers in a win-win strategy
- **SIDENOR** know-how is beyond the state-of-the-art of leaf spring steels and the aim is to go further





## Innovation and Reliability built into every solution



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